

Chapter 4 Wi-Fi Settings

Purpose:

By connecting to the wireless network, you don't need to use cable of any kind for network connection, which is very convenient for the actual surveillance application.

Note:

This chapter is only applicable for the cameras with the Wi-Fi module built-in.

4.1 Configuring Wi-Fi Connection in Manage and Ad-hoc Modes

Before you start:

A wireless network must be configured.

Wireless Connection in Manage Mode

Steps:

1. Enter the Wi-Fi configuration interface.

Configuration> Advanced Configuration> Network> Wi-Fi

No.	SSID	Working Mode	Security Mode	Channel	Signal Strength	Speed(Mbps)
1	belkin54g	infrastructure	NONE	1	94	54
2	Roy Zhong	infrastructure	WPA2-personal	1	78	54
3	yourPC	infrastructure	WPA2-personal	11	37	150
4	Micheal	infrastructure	WPA2-personal	6	31	150
5	APPLE	infrastructure	WPA2-personal	6	31	150

Figure 1.16 Wireless Network List

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2. Click button to search the online wireless connections.
3. Click to choose a wireless connection on the list.



The screenshot shows the 'Wi-Fi' settings interface. It includes a 'Search' button at the top. Below it, the 'SSID' field contains 'belkin54g'. The 'Network Mode' section has two radio buttons: 'Manager' (which is selected) and 'Ad-Hoc'. The 'Security Mode' dropdown menu is set to 'not-encrypted'.

Figure 1.17 Wi-Fi Setting- Manage Mode

4. Check the checkbox to select the *Network mode as Manage*, and the *Security mode* and the *Encryption Type* of the network is automatically shown when you select the wireless network, please don't change it manually.

Note: These parameters are exactly identical with those of the router.

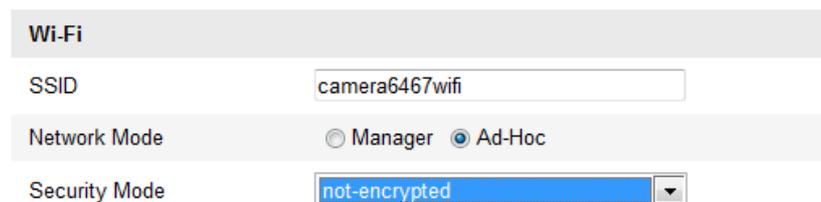
5. Enter the key to connect the wireless network. The key should be that of the wireless network connection you set on the router.

Wireless Connection in Ad-hoc Mode

If you choose the Ad-hoc mode, you don't need to connect the wireless camera via a router. The scenario is the same as you connect the camera and the PC directly with a network cable.

Steps:

1. Choose Ad-hoc mode.



The screenshot shows the 'Wi-Fi' settings interface. The 'SSID' field contains 'camera6467wifi'. The 'Network Mode' section has two radio buttons: 'Manager' and 'Ad-Hoc' (which is selected). The 'Security Mode' dropdown menu is set to 'not-encrypted'.

Figure 1.18 Wi-Fi Setting- Ad-hoc

2. Customize a SSID for the camera.
3. Choose the Security Mode of the wireless connection.

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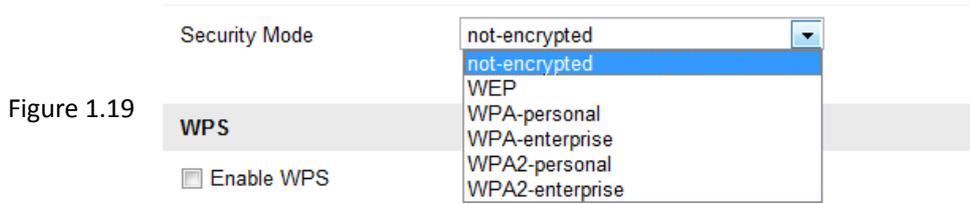


Figure 1.20 Security Mode- Ad-hoc Mode

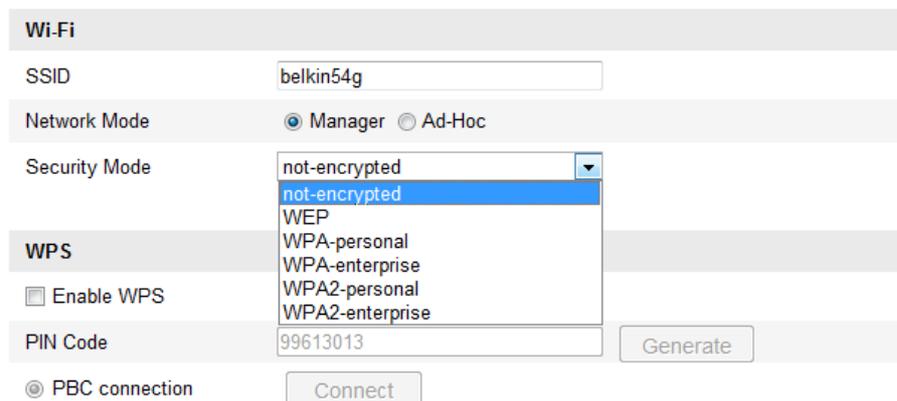
4. Enable the wireless connection function for your PC.
5. On the PC side, search the network and you can see the SSID of the camera listed.



Figure 1.21 Ad-hoc Connection Point

6. Choose the SSID and connect.

Security Mode Description:



You can choose the Security Mode as not –encrypted, WEP, WPA-personal, WPA-enterprise, WPA2-personal, WPA2-enterprise.

WEP mode:

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Wi-Fi	
SSID	<input type="text" value="belkin54g"/>
Network Mode	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Manager <input type="radio"/> Ad-Hoc
Security Mode	<input type="text" value="WEP"/>
Authentication	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Open <input type="radio"/> Shared
Key Length	<input checked="" type="radio"/> 64bit <input type="radio"/> 128bit
Key Type	<input type="radio"/> HEX <input type="radio"/> ASCII
Key 1 <input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="text"/>
Key 2 <input type="radio"/>	<input type="text"/>
Key 3 <input type="radio"/>	<input type="text"/>
Key 4 <input type="radio"/>	<input type="text"/>

- Authentication - Select Open or Shared Key System Authentication, depending on the method used by your access point. Not all access points have this option, in which case they probably use Open Sys-tem, which is sometimes known as SSID Authentication.
- Key length - This sets the length of the key used for the wireless encryption, 64 or 128 bit. The encryption key length can sometimes be shown as 40/64 and 104/128.
- Key type - The key types available depend on the access point being used. The following options are available:
 - HEX - Allows you to manually enter the hex key.
 - ASCII - In this method the string must be exactly 5 characters for 64-bit WEP and 13 characters for 128-bit WEP.

WPA-personal and WPA2-personal Mode:

Enter the required Pre-shared Key for the access point, which can be a hexadecimal number or a passphrase.

Wi-Fi	
SSID	<input type="text" value="belkin54g"/>
Network Mode	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Manager <input type="radio"/> Ad-Hoc
Security Mode	<input type="text" value="WPA-personal"/>
Encryption Type	<input type="text" value="TKIP"/>
Key 1 <input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="text"/>

WPA- enterprise and WPA2-enterprise Mode:

Choose the type of client/server authentication being used by the access point; EAP-TLS or EAP-PEAP.

EAP-TLS

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Wi-Fi	
SSID	<input type="text" value="test"/>
Network Mode	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Manager <input type="radio"/> Ad-Hoc
Security Mode	<input type="text" value="WPA-enterprise"/>
Authentication	<input type="text" value="EAP-TLS"/>
Identify	<input type="text"/>
Private key password	<input type="text"/>
EAPOL version	<input type="text" value="1"/>
CA certificate	<input type="text"/> <input type="button" value="Browse"/> <input type="button" value="Upload"/>
User certificate	<input type="text"/> <input type="button" value="Browse"/> <input type="button" value="Upload"/>
Private key	<input type="text"/> <input type="button" value="Browse"/> <input type="button" value="Upload"/>

- Identity - Enter the user ID to present to the network.
- Private key password – Enter the password for your user ID.
- EAPOL version - Select the version used (1 or 2) in your access point.
- CA Certificates - Upload a CA certificate to present to the access point for authentication.

EAP-PEAP:

- User Name - Enter the user name to present to the network
- Password - Enter the password of the network
- PEAP Version - Select the PEAP version used at the access point.
- Label - Select the label used by the access point.
- EAPOL version - Select version (1 or 2) depending on the version used at the access point
- CA Certificates - Upload a CA certificate to present to the access point for authentication

4.2 Easy Wi-Fi Connection with WPS function

Purpose:

The setting of the wireless network connection is never easy. To avoid the complex setting of the wireless connection you can enable the WPS function.

WPS (Wi-Fi Protected Setup) refers to the easy configuration of the encrypted connection between the device and the wireless router. The WPS makes it easy to add new devices to an existing network without entering long passphrases. There are two modes of the WPS connection, the PBC mode and the PIN mode.

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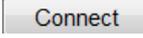
Note: If you enable the WPS function, you don't need to configure the parameters such as the encryption type and you don't need to know the key of the wireless connection.

Steps:

The screenshot shows a web interface for WPS configuration. At the top, there is a header 'WPS'. Below it, a checkbox labeled 'Enable WPS' is checked. Underneath, there is a 'PIN Code' field containing '48167581' and a 'Generate' button. Two radio buttons are present: 'PBC connection' (which is selected) and 'Use router PIN code'. Each radio button has a corresponding 'Connect' button. At the bottom, there are two empty text input fields labeled 'SSID' and 'Router PIN code'.

Figure 1.22 Wi-Fi Settings - WPS

PBC Mode:

PBC refers to the Push-Button-Configuration, in which the user simply has to push a button, either an actual or virtual one (as the  button on the configuration interface of the IE browser), on both the Access Point (and a registrar of the network) and the new wireless client device.

1. Check the checkbox of **Enable WPS** to enable WPS.
2. Choose the connection mode as PBC.

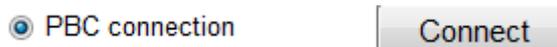


Note: Support of this mode is mandatory for both the Access Points and the connecting devices.

3. Check on the Wi-Fi router to see if there is a WPS button. If yes push the button and you can see the indicator near the button start flashing, which means the WPS function of the router is enabled. For detailed operation, please see the user guide of the router.
4. Push the WPS button to enable the function on the camera.

If there is not a WPS button on the camera, you can also click the virtual button to enable the PBC function on the web interface.

Click  button.



When the PBC mode is both enabled in the router and the camera, the camera and the wireless network is connected automatically.

PIN Mode:

The PIN mode requires a Personal Identification Number (PIN) to be read from either a sticker or the display on the new wireless device. This PIN must then be entered to

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connect the network, usually the Access Point of the network.

Steps:

1. Choose a wireless connection on the list and the SSID is shown.

The screenshot shows a web interface for network configuration. At the top, there is a 'Wireless List' table with a search button. The table has columns for No., SSID, Working Mode, Security Mode, Channel, Signal Strength, and Speed(Mbps). Below the table are sections for 'Wi-Fi' and 'WPS' settings.

No.	SSID	Working Mode	Security Mode	Channel	Signal Strength	Speed(Mbps)
10	AP	infrastructure	WPA2-personal	11	13	54
11	Webber	infrastructure	WPA2-personal	11	7	54
12	TP-LINK_PocketAP_DFB048	infrastructure	WPA2-personal	6	7	150
13	AP1	infrastructure	WPA2-personal	11	0	150
14	TP-LINK_PocketAP_C4C216	infrastructure	NONE	6	0	150

Wi-Fi

SSID:

Network Mode: Manager Ad-Hoc

Security Mode:

Encryption Type:

Key 1:

WPS

Enable WPS

PIN Code:

PBC connection

Use router PIN code

SSID:

Router PIN code:

Figure 1.23 Wi-Fi Settings – WPS PIN Mode

2. Choose the Use router PIN code .

If the PIN code is generated from the router side, you should enter the PIN code you get from the router side in the **Router PIN code** field.

3. Click button.

Or

You can generate the PIN code on the camera side. And the expired time for the PIN code is 120 seconds.

1. Click

PIN Code:

2. Enter the code to the router, in the example, enter 48167581 to the router.

4.3 IP Property Settings for Wireless Network

Connection

The default IP address of wireless network interface controller is 192.168.1.64. When you connect the wireless network you can change the default IP.

Steps:

1. Enter the TCP/IP configuration interface.

Configuration> Advanced Configuration> Network> TCP/IP

or

Configuration> Basic Configuration> Network> TCP/IP

The screenshot shows a web-based configuration interface for TCP/IP settings. At the top, there are several tabs: TCP/IP (selected), Port, DDNS, PPPoE, SNMP, QoS, FTP, and Wi-Fi. Below the tabs is a section titled "NIC Settings" with a dropdown menu for "Select NIC" set to "wlan". Below this are four input fields: "IPv4 Address" (172.6.21.124), "IPv4 Subnet Mask" (255.255.255.0), and "IPv4 Default Gateway" (172.6.21.1). There is a checkbox for "DHCP" which is currently unchecked. At the bottom, there is a "Multicast Address" input field.

Figure 1.24 TCP/IP Settings

2. Select the NIC as wlan.
3. Customize the IPv4 address, the IPv4 Subnet Mask and the Default Gateway.

The setting procedure is the same with that of LAN.

If you want to be assigned the IP address you can check the checkbox to enable the DHCP.